

CAUSE AND EFFECT SHORT STORY EXAMPLE Manual

Cause and Effect Short Story Example

Understanding the relationship between causes and effects is fundamental to storytelling, especially in short stories where every detail matters. A well-crafted cause and effect short story example not only entertains but also teaches valuable lessons about how actions lead to consequences. In this article, we will explore what constitutes a cause and effect story, provide a detailed example, analyze its components, and offer tips on how to craft your own compelling cause and effect narratives.

What Is a Cause and Effect Short Story?

A cause and effect short story is a narrative that showcases how specific actions or events (causes) lead to particular outcomes (effects). These stories highlight the interconnectedness of events and often serve to illustrate moral lessons, consequences of choices, or the natural progression of events.

Key elements of a cause and effect story include:

- Cause: An action or event that triggers subsequent events.
- Effect: The result or outcome stemming from the cause.
- Chain of events: A sequence where each effect becomes a cause for the next event.

Understanding these elements helps writers create stories that are logical, engaging, and meaningful.

Example of a Cause and Effect Short Story

Let's examine a detailed example that demonstrates cause and effect in action.

The Broken Window

Story:

Emma was a young girl who loved exploring her neighborhood. One sunny afternoon, she found a

small pebble on the sidewalk and decided to throw it at the old, abandoned house at the end of the street. She aimed carefully and tossed the pebble with all her might. The pebble hit the windowpane, causing it to crack.

Unaware of her action's consequences, Emma ran home, feeling a bit guilty but not realizing the impact of her deed. The next morning, her parents noticed the damaged window. They called the landlord, who then had to replace the entire window. The repair cost was quite high, and Emma's parents were upset because they had to use their savings to cover the expense.

A few days later, Emma's parents decided to teach her a lesson about responsibility. They explained how her small act of throwing a pebble caused a significant expense and inconvenience. Emma learned that her seemingly harmless action had real consequences, and she promised to be more careful in the future.

Analysis of this story:

- Cause: Emma throws the pebble at the window.
- Effect: The window cracks; the landlord repairs the window; the family spends money on repairs; Emma learns a lesson.
- Chain of effects: Her action leads to property damage, financial cost, and a moral lesson.

Breaking Down the Cause and Effect Elements

To craft effective cause and effect stories, it's essential to understand how causes trigger effects and how these effects can lead to further consequences.

1. Identifying the Cause

- Typically, causes are specific actions or events.
- They are often deliberate or accidental.
- Example: Emma throwing the pebble.

2. Recognizing the Effect

- Effects are the direct outcomes of causes.
- They can be immediate or delayed.
- Example: The window cracks.

3. Developing a Chain of Effects

- Small causes can lead to larger effects.
- Multiple effects can stem from a single cause.
- Example: The cracked window leads to repairs, costs, and lessons learned.

How to Write a Cause and Effect Short Story

Creating compelling cause and effect stories involves careful planning and attention to detail. Here are step-by-step tips:

Step 1: Choose a Clear Cause

- Think about a simple action or event that can initiate the story.
- Ensure it's relatable and believable.

Step 2: Map Out the Effects

- Determine what outcomes will result from the cause.
- Consider both immediate and long-term effects.

Step 3: Develop a Chain of Events

- Link each effect to the next cause.
- Make the sequence logical and seamless.

Step 4: Incorporate Morals or Messages

- Use the story to convey a lesson or insight.
- Highlight the significance of actions and their consequences.

Step 5: Use Descriptive Language

- Engage readers with vivid descriptions.
- Show emotional responses and reactions.

Additional Cause and Effect Short Story Examples

To further illustrate, here are brief summaries of other cause and effect stories:

- **The Lost Dog:** A boy forgets to lock the gate, and his dog runs away, leading to a search and a lesson on responsibility.
- **The Broken Vase:** A sibling's careless play causes a vase to fall and break, resulting in apologies and family bonding.
- **The Failed Test:** Not studying causes a poor grade, prompting the student to develop better study habits.

Each of these stories demonstrates how actions lead to consequences and how characters learn from their experiences.

Benefits of Using Cause and Effect in Stories

Employing cause and effect relationships in stories offers several advantages:

- **Enhances Logical Flow:** Helps readers follow the narrative easily.
- **Builds Suspense and Engagement:** Creates anticipation about what will happen next.
- **Conveys Moral Lessons:** Shows the importance of choices and actions.
- **Develops Characters:** Reveals motivations and growth through consequences.

Conclusion

Cause and effect short stories are powerful tools for storytelling, teaching lessons, and engaging readers. By understanding how causes lead to effects and structuring narratives around this relationship, writers can craft compelling stories that resonate. Whether illustrating simple moral lessons or complex consequences, a well-designed cause and effect story example can inspire and educate.

Remember, the key to a successful cause and effect story lies in clarity, logical progression, and meaningful consequences. Use vivid descriptions and relatable scenarios to make your stories memorable. Practice by analyzing existing stories and experimenting with your own ideas soon, you'll master the art of cause and effect storytelling.

Start crafting your own cause and effect short story today and see how impactful a simple chain of events can be!

Cause and effect short story example: Unlocking the Power of Narrative Structure

In the realm of storytelling, understanding the intricate relationship between causes and effects can significantly elevate the depth and impact of a narrative. Whether crafting a novel, screenplay, or short story, leveraging cause-and-effect relationships allows writers to build compelling plots that resonate with readers on a profound level. This article explores the concept of cause and effect in short stories, providing a detailed example to elucidate how these elements intertwine to create meaningful and engaging narratives.

What Is a Cause and Effect Short Story?

A cause and effect short story is one where the sequence of events is driven by identifiable causes, leading to specific effects. This structure emphasizes the logical connection between actions and consequences, making the story more cohesive and believable. It often involves a central incident or decision (the cause) that triggers a chain of subsequent events (the effects), culminating in a resolution that offers insight or moral reflection.

Understanding cause and effect is fundamental to storytelling because it mirrors real-life dynamics. Our actions, whether intentional or accidental, lead to outcomes that shape our experiences. Writers harness this principle to craft narratives that are not only entertaining but also meaningful, revealing human nature and societal truths.

The Significance of Cause and Effect in Literature

Before delving into a concrete example, it is essential to appreciate why cause and effect are vital in storytelling:

- **Creates Logical Flow:** Ensures that the story progresses naturally, making it easier for readers to follow.
- **Builds Tension and Suspense:** When causes lead to unpredictable effects, readers become eager to see how situations unfold.
- **Deepens Characterization:** Characters' decisions and actions (causes) reveal their motives and personalities.
- **Conveys Moral or Thematic Messages:** The consequences (effects) highlight the story's underlying morals or themes.

By consciously designing cause-and-effect relationships, writers can craft narratives that are both compelling and thought-provoking.

Constructing a Cause and Effect Short Story: Key Elements

When developing a cause-and-effect story, consider the following components:

- The Inciting Incident (Cause): The initial event that sets the story in motion.
- Rising Action: Series of events that stem from the cause, building tension.
- Climax: The pivotal point where the cause's effects come to a head.
- Falling Action: Consequences that follow the climax, beginning to resolve conflicts.
- Resolution: The final outcome, illustrating the effects of the initial cause.

Effective storytelling involves establishing clear causal links at each stage, ensuring that each effect logically follows from its cause.

Example of a Cause and Effect Short Story

To illustrate these principles, consider the following example:

Title: The Broken Window

Summary: A young boy's careless act of throwing a stone at a window leads to a series of unforeseen consequences, affecting his family and community.

The Cause: The Boy's Reckless Behavior

One summer afternoon, Jake, a ten-year-old boy, was playing near the street with his friends. Bored and seeking excitement, he decided to throw a stone at an old, abandoned building. His aim was poor, and the stone shattered a nearby window in Mr. Thompson's house. This act of recklessness was the initial cause that set everything into motion.

The Immediate Effect: The Broken Window

The window shattered into pieces, startling the neighborhood. Mr. Thompson, upon hearing the crash, came rushing out, furious to find his property damaged. The broken window was the immediate visible effect of Jake's action.

The Escalating Effects

From this initial cause, a chain of effects unfolded:

- Confrontation and Apology: Mr. Thompson confronted Jake, who felt guilty but lacked the courage to admit his mistake outright. His parents were called, leading to a stern discussion at

home.

- Parental Discipline: Jake's parents decided to teach him a lesson about responsibility. They made him work to pay for the window repair by doing chores around the house and neighborhood.
- Community Reaction: The neighbors, witnessing the incident, discussed the importance of supervision and safety, prompting the local community to organize a neighborhood watch program.
- Financial Consequences: The repair costs, although manageable, represented an unexpected expense for Jake's family, emphasizing the tangible effects of careless actions.

The Climax: Lessons Learned

After paying for the repairs and reflecting on his actions, Jake realized the impact of his reckless behavior. He understood that his impulsiveness could cause harm not just to himself but to others. This realization marked the story's turning point, where the effects of his initial cause led to personal growth.

The Resolution: A Changed Perspective

In the story's closing scenes, Jake volunteers to help repair and clean up the neighborhood, demonstrating his newfound understanding of responsibility. The community, seeing his genuine effort, forgave him, and the incident became a lesson rather than a punishment.

Deep Analysis of Cause and Effect in the Story

This example showcases how a simple act—throwing a stone—serves as the cause that triggers multiple effects. Let's analyze this process in detail:

Cause: The Initial Action

- Behavior: Reckless play with a stone.
- Motivation: Boredom, peer influence, and impulsiveness.
- Result: The stone hits the window, causing damage.

Effects: Chain of Consequences

- Immediate: Damage to property, confrontation.
- Secondary: Parental discipline, financial burden.
- Tertiary: Community awareness, safety initiatives.
- Tertiary: Personal growth for Jake, responsibility development.

The Feedback Loop

Interestingly, the effects feedback into the cause, creating a cycle of learning. For example:

- Jake's realization leads to changed behavior.
- The community's increased safety awareness influences future actions.
- The parents' decision to instill responsibility influences Jake's character development.

This interconnected web of cause and effect exemplifies how short stories can simulate real-world dynamics, providing readers with insights into human behavior and societal values.

Practical Tips for Writers: Crafting Your Own Cause and Effect Short Story

If you intend to write a cause-and-effect story, consider the following guidelines:

- Identify a Clear Central Cause: Start with a specific action or decision that will serve as the story's catalyst.
- Map Out Potential Effects: Think ahead about how this cause might ripple through characters' lives and the community.
- Build Logical Connections: Ensure each subsequent event follows logically from the previous one, maintaining narrative coherence.
- Introduce Complications: Not all effects need to be predictable; include surprises or unintended consequences to add depth.
- Use Effects to Convey Themes: Let the outcomes reinforce the story's underlying message or moral.
- Develop Characters' Responses: Show how characters react to effects, revealing their personalities and values.

By aligning causes and effects thoughtfully, writers can produce stories that are not only engaging but also meaningful reflections of real-world cause-and-effect relationships.

Final Thoughts: The Power of Cause and Effect in Short Stories

Cause and effect form the backbone of compelling storytelling. They allow writers to craft narratives that mirror real-life complexities and moral dilemmas. The example of "The Broken Window" demonstrates how a single reckless act can cascade into a series of consequences, each contributing to character development and thematic depth.

Understanding and mastering cause-and-effect relationships empower writers to create stories that

are cohesive, impactful, and memorable. Whether aiming for entertainment, education, or moral reflection, leveraging this narrative technique ensures that stories resonate with authenticity and emotional truth.

In conclusion, the art of weaving cause and effect into short stories is a vital skill for any storyteller. It transforms simple incidents into meaningful tales that reflect the intricacies of human life, making your stories not just entertaining but also enlightening.

Question What is a cause and effect short story example? A cause and effect short story example is a narrative that illustrates how one event (the cause) leads to another event (the effect), such as a character skipping school causing them to miss an important test. **How can I identify cause and effect in a short story?** Look for events where one action directly results in another; phrases like 'because,' 'so,' 'therefore,' and 'as a result' often indicate cause-and-effect relationships. **Why are cause and effect stories important for understanding literature?** They help readers comprehend the sequence of events and the reasons behind characters' actions, making the story more meaningful and easier to analyze. **Can you give a simple cause and effect short story example?** Sure! 'Tom forgot to set his alarm, so he woke up late and missed the bus.' The cause is Tom forgetting to set his alarm, and the effect is him waking up late and missing the bus. **How do cause and effect stories help in writing skills?** They teach writers to create logical sequences of events, making stories clearer and more compelling by showing how actions lead to consequences. **What are common words used to show cause and effect?** Common words include because, therefore, as a result, so, since, and due to. **How can students practice creating cause and effect stories?** Students can start with simple events and ask themselves what caused them and what happened as a result, then write short stories based on those relationships. **What is an example of a cause and effect story involving animals?** An example is: 'The rabbit ate too much carrot, which made it feel sick. As a result, it rested all day to recover.' **How does understanding cause and effect improve reading comprehension?** It helps readers follow the story's sequence, understand character motivations, and grasp the overall message by recognizing the relationships between events. **Can cause and effect be used in non-fiction stories?** Yes, cause and effect are common in non-fiction, such as explaining historical events, scientific processes, or real-life consequences of actions.

Related keywords: cause and effect, short story, example, narrative, plot, consequences, story structure, event sequence, storytelling, moral lesson

k12reader cause and effect

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Understanding cause and effect is a fundamental aspect of reading comprehension, especially for young learners in the K-12 system. The ability to identify causes and effects within a text enables students to grasp the logical relationships between events, ideas, and actions. K12Reader, a trusted resource for educators and parents, offers a wealth of exercises and lessons designed to improve students' understanding of cause-and-effect relationships. In this article, we will explore what cause and effect mean, why they are important in reading, and how educators can effectively teach these concepts using K12Reader resources.

What is Cause and Effect?

Definition of Cause and Effect

Cause and effect refer to the relationship between events where one (the cause) brings about or influences another (the effect). Recognizing this relationship helps students understand how actions lead to consequences, and how different events are interconnected.

Examples of Cause and Effect

- Cause: It rained heavily last night.

Effect: The streets are flooded this morning.

- Cause: Sarah studied diligently for her exam.

Effect: She scored high marks.

- Cause: The plant was not watered regularly.

Effect: It withered and died.

The Importance of Cause and Effect in Reading Comprehension

Enhances Critical Thinking Skills

Understanding cause and effect encourages students to think critically about what they read. It pushes them to analyze why events happen and what consequences follow, fostering deeper comprehension.

Builds Logical Reasoning

Recognizing cause-and-effect relationships helps students develop reasoning skills. They learn to connect ideas logically, which improves their overall ability to interpret texts.

Supports Writing and Speaking Skills

Knowledge of cause and effect is vital in constructing coherent arguments and narratives. Students can articulate reasons behind actions and predict possible outcomes, enriching their communication abilities.

Teaching Cause and Effect Using K12Reader Resources

Effective Strategies for Educators

K12Reader provides numerous strategies and materials to teach cause and effect effectively:

- **Explicit Teaching:** Introduce the concept clearly, providing definitions and examples.
- **Use of Anchor Charts:** Visual aids that depict cause-and-effect relationships can reinforce understanding.
- **Guided Practice:** Use worksheets and exercises from K12Reader that focus on identifying causes and effects in sentences and passages.
- **Interactive Activities:** Engage students in sorting causes and effects, matching exercises, and story analysis.
- **Real-Life Connections:** Encourage students to relate cause-and-effect relationships to their own experiences.

Utilizing K12Reader Worksheets and Activities

K12Reader offers a variety of printable worksheets and online exercises designed specifically to develop cause-and-effect skills:

- **Cause and Effect Identification Worksheets:** These worksheets present sentences or short passages where students underline or highlight causes and effects.
- **Matching Cause and Effect:** Activities where students draw lines connecting causes to their corresponding effects.
- **Sentence Construction Exercises:** Tasks where students create their own cause-and-effect sentences based on prompts.
- **Story Analysis:** Read short stories and identify the cause-and-effect relationships within the

narrative.

Examples of Cause and Effect Exercises from K12Reader

Sample Exercise 1: Identifying Causes and Effects in a Paragraph

Read the following paragraph and underline the causes and circle the effects.

Example:

"Because it was snowing all night, the roads were icy in the morning. As a result, many students arrived late to school. The snow caused the roads to become dangerous, leading to delays."

Answer:

- Causes: "it was snowing all night," "the snow caused the roads to become dangerous"
- Effects: "the roads were icy in the morning," "many students arrived late to school," "delays."

Sample Exercise 2: Cause and Effect Matching

Match each cause with its correct effect:

Causes:

- a) The plant was watered daily.
- b) John forgot his umbrella.
- c) The team practiced hard every day.

Effects:

- 1) The team won the championship.
- 2) John got wet in the rain.
- 3) The plant grew tall and healthy.

Answers:

a) 3

b) 2

c) 1

Tips for Parents and Educators to Reinforce Cause and Effect Learning

Integrate Cause and Effect in Daily Conversations

Encourage children to think about reasons and consequences during everyday activities. For example, discuss why they should wear a coat or what might happen if they forget to do their homework.

Use Reading Materials That Highlight Cause and Effect

Select books and stories from K12Reader that contain clear cause-and-effect relationships. Reading and discussing these texts helps solidify understanding.

Create Cause-and-Effect Charts

Visual representations like flowcharts or diagrams can help students organize their thoughts and see the connections more clearly.

Encourage Writing Cause-and-Effect Essays

Have students write short essays or paragraphs explaining causes and effects related to a topic they are studying. This practice reinforces their comprehension and expressive skills.

Assessing Cause and Effect Understanding

Formative Assessments

Use quizzes, worksheets, and class discussions to gauge students' grasp of cause-and-effect concepts regularly.

Summative Assessments

Design tests or projects that require students to identify, analyze, or create cause-and-effect relationships based on reading passages or real-life scenarios.

Feedback and Support

Provide constructive feedback on students' work, highlighting correct identifications and guiding them to better understand nuanced relationships.

Conclusion

Mastering cause and effect is a critical component of reading comprehension and overall cognitive development. Resources like K12Reader are invaluable tools for educators and parents aiming to teach these concepts effectively. Through explicit instruction, engaging activities, and consistent practice, students can develop a keen understanding of how events are interconnected. This skill not only enhances their reading abilities but also fosters critical thinking, reasoning, and effective communication skills that will serve them well across all areas of learning and life. Emphasizing cause and effect in the classroom and at home creates a foundation for lifelong comprehension and analytical skills, empowering students to navigate a complex and interconnected world with confidence.

K12Reader Cause and Effect is an essential concept in both reading comprehension and critical thinking education. Understanding how to identify cause-and-effect relationships helps students analyze texts more deeply, recognize logical connections, and develop their reasoning skills. Whether used in language arts lessons, science explanations, or social studies, mastering the skill of cause and effect is fundamental for academic success and everyday reasoning.

What Is Cause and Effect?

Cause and effect is a relationship where one event (the cause) directly results in another event (the effect). Recognizing these relationships allows readers to understand why things happen and how different actions or events are interconnected.

Definition and Importance

- Cause: The reason something happens or the explanation for an event.
- Effect: The result or outcome of a cause.

Understanding cause and effect is crucial because it:

- Helps in comprehending texts more effectively.
- Develops critical thinking skills.
- Aids in making predictions about future events.

- Supports writing by helping students organize ideas logically.

The Role of Cause and Effect in Reading Comprehension

In reading, identifying cause and effect helps students:

- Clarify the main ideas of a text.
- Understand character motivations.
- Follow the sequence of events.
- Make inferences and draw conclusions.

For example, in a story, a character's actions (cause) often lead to specific consequences (effect). Recognizing these relationships enhances comprehension and retention.

How to Teach Cause and Effect to Students

Teaching cause and effect involves explicit instruction, practice, and the use of various strategies. Here's a comprehensive guide for educators and parents:

- Define Cause and Effect Clearly

Start by explaining the concepts with simple examples, such as:

- "If you forget to set your alarm, you might wake up late."
- "Rain causes the ground to get wet."

Use everyday situations to make the ideas relatable.

- Use Visual Aids and Graphic Organizers

Visual tools help students visualize relationships:

- Cause and Effect Charts: Show causes leading to effects.
- Flowcharts: Map out sequences of events.
- Venn Diagrams: Compare causes and effects.

- Practice with Texts and Stories

Select age-appropriate stories and passages that contain clear cause-and-effect relationships. After reading, ask students:

- What caused this event?
- What was the result?
- Can you identify the cause and effect in this part?

- Incorporate Questioning Strategies

Encourage students to think critically by asking questions like:

- Why did that happen?
- What was the result of that action?
- Could it have been different?

- Use Cause and Effect Sentence Starters

Provide sentence frames to guide students:

- "Because ____, ____ happened."
- "As a result of ____, ____ occurred."
- "This caused ____ to happen."

- Create Cause and Effect Writing Activities

Have students write their own cause-and-effect stories or explanations to reinforce understanding. For example, writing about what causes animals to hibernate or what effects pollution has on the environment.

Examples of Cause and Effect in Different Subjects

Cause and effect relationships are found across various disciplines. Here are some examples:

Language Arts

- Cause: The character did not study for the test.
- Effect: The character received a poor grade.

Science

- Cause: Plants need sunlight to perform photosynthesis.
- Effect: Without sunlight, plants cannot produce food.

Social Studies

- Cause: The invention of the printing press made books more accessible.
- Effect: Increased literacy rates and spread of knowledge.

Common Signal Words and Phrases

Identifying specific words can help students locate cause and effect relationships in texts. These include:

- Because
- Since
- As a result
- Therefore
- If...then
- Consequently
- Due to
- As a consequence
- Leads to
- Results in

Teaching students to recognize these words enhances their ability to analyze texts effectively.

Activities and Exercises to Reinforce Cause and Effect

Engaging activities help solidify understanding. Here are some effective options:

- Cause and Effect Matching

Provide students with a list of causes and effects. Have them match pairs based on logical relationships.

- Cause and Effect Chain

Students create a chain of events illustrating a cause leading to an effect, then expand it with additional causes and effects.

- Story Analysis

Use familiar stories to identify cause-and-effect relationships within the narrative. For example, analyzing "The Three Little Pigs" to understand how the materials used affected the outcome.

- Write Your Own Cause and Effect Paragraphs

Encourage students to write paragraphs explaining causes and effects related to personal experiences or hypothetical scenarios.

- Cause and Effect Skits

Students act out scenes demonstrating cause and effect, helping them internalize the relationships through role-play.

Tips for Differentiated Instruction

- For Younger Students: Use simple sentences, pictures, and concrete examples.
- For Struggling Learners: Provide sentence starters, visual aids, and practice with familiar contexts.
- For Advanced Students: Challenge them with more complex texts, multiple causes and effects, and integrating cause-and-effect analysis into writing assignments.

Assessing Cause and Effect Understanding

Assessment methods include:

- Multiple-choice questions identifying cause or effect.
- Short answer questions explaining relationships.
- Graphic organizers filled out by students.
- Student-written paragraphs demonstrating understanding.

Regular formative assessments help monitor progress and guide instruction.

The Benefits of Mastering Cause and Effect

Students who develop strong cause and effect skills experience:

- Improved reading comprehension.
- Enhanced analytical thinking.
- Better writing organization.
- Greater ability to make predictions and draw conclusions.

These skills are foundational for success across academic disciplines and in real-world problem-solving.

Final Thoughts

K12Reader Cause and Effect is more than just a reading skill; it's a way of understanding the world. By explicitly teaching students how to recognize and analyze cause-and-effect relationships, educators empower them with tools for critical thinking, comprehension, and effective communication. Incorporating engaging activities, visual aids, and targeted questioning ensures that learners of all levels can grasp this vital concept, setting a strong foundation for lifelong learning and reasoning skills.

Question What is the purpose of teaching cause and effect in K-12 reading lessons? Teaching cause and effect helps students develop critical thinking skills, understand the relationships between events, and improve their reading comprehension by identifying why things happen and what results they produce. How can teachers effectively teach cause and effect to elementary students? Teachers can use engaging activities such as story analysis, graphic organizers, and real-life examples to help students recognize cause-and-effect relationships and apply them to various texts. What are some common words that signal cause and effect in texts? Common signal words include 'because,' 'since,' 'as a result,' 'therefore,' 'so,' and 'due to,' which help readers identify cause-and-effect relationships. Why is understanding cause and effect important for reading comprehension? Understanding cause and effect allows students to better grasp the meaning of texts, make predictions, and analyze the motivations behind characters' actions and event outcomes. Can cause and effect activities be adapted for different grade levels?

Yes, cause and effect activities can be scaled in complexity, from simple matching and sentence identification for younger students to more complex story analysis and writing exercises for older students. What are some effective resources or worksheets for teaching cause and effect in K-12? Resources include printable worksheets with cause and effect diagrams, story prompts, interactive online games, and reading comprehension passages designed to highlight cause-and-effect relationships.

Related keywords: K12 reader, cause and effect, reading comprehension, elementary reading, cause and effect activities, reading worksheets, cause and effect exercises, literacy skills, reading strategies, classroom resources

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